



# Generated System Design

Copper Cable Theft

### Problem Statement



Cable theft is a long-standing problem in South Africa and globally.

It was reported that Eskom alone, spends approximately **R2 Billion rand** a year in order to replace stolen copper cables (Fin24, 2018) (Eskom website-Friday, 13 July 2018).

Copper cables are extensively used in power and telecommunications infrastructure. Recyclers are not heavily regulated, and this creates the opportunity for illegal copper to reenter the commercial cycle, an easy source of income for illegitimate copper thieves.

Large numbers of the population experience outages and are often affected for periods of 2 to 3 days before cables are either repaired or replaced.

The estimated financial loss due to copper theft is approximately

between R5 billion and R7 billion per year.

### What is **Effected**?

- Residential and Commercial electricity,
- public transport,
- Telephone,
- Internet services.

### Who is **Effected**?

- Mines,
- Transnet, Metrorail, PRASA
- Residents,
- Economy through Businesses,
- Telkom,
- Eskom and
- municipalities.

Theft on the Rail system causes trains to be delayed and cancelled for weeks/ months



### **Common Solutions**



Solutions to the scourge of cable theft have long been offered from various sources, but they have not proven highly effective.

The installation of concrete slabs or laying of concrete is common practice from municipalities However, when there is a theft or maintenance needs to be done, a heavy-duty digger, capable of breaking concrete, needs to be hired and time to repair increases from a 2-day job to a 10-day job.

This places more strain on an already delicate network where there are constant emergency repairs with limited resources.

Maintenance and refurbishment efforts are hampered negatively impacting revenue and service delivery.



**Labour Intensive** 



Difficult to carry out maintenance



**Extremely time-consuming** 





### Investigated **Solutions**

#### Wired solutions:

- Designed for detecting seismic activity, however, these are very labour intensive. Soil must be compacted in a certain way.
- Costly to deploy due to the intricate circuits of multiple sensors.
- Portions of these circuits are also exposed, therefore the potential for vandalism and sabotage is ever-present.
- If the link to one sensor is broken the whole system is left inoperable.

#### Systems operating on the GSM network:

 These are susceptible to jamming- which presented a risk to the data flow reliability and ability to react in time to prevent theft.

Maintenance and refurbishment efforts are hampered negatively impacting revenue and service delivery.







High-cost sensors, High-cost to deploy and maintain



Vandalism and sabotage is everpresent



Susceptible to Jamming





**Integrated System Design** 

G-Matrix Systems addresses the modern need for monitoring through a range of bespoke IOT communications solutions, from cold chain monitoring, to security and entry control, tracking, fluid measurement and more.

> G-Matrix Systems is a Full IoT Turn-key

solution provider and is completely network Agnostic

#### **CONTACT US** G-Matrix Systems (Pty) Ltd

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### **Our Core Business**

### **RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT**

Internal R&D for product enhancement ensuring G-Matrix is always ahead of the curve with future Technologies.

### RAPID PROTOTYPING

The G-Matrix Systems "Heart" is an all-encompassing device which allows for multiple sensors to be connected allowing rapid prototyping. This, together with our in-house 3D printers ensures prototypes are aligned with Customer expectations

### PRODUCTION

40 000+ GPS units pass through our Test jigs every month supported by the G-Matrix test data base and monthly SLA







"A Good company delivers excellent products and services. Great companies does all that and strives to make the world a better place"

Bill Ford - Executive Chairman of Ford Motor Company

### **Our Services**

- Electronic Firmware Development in right down to microprocessors
- Low Power Products Sigfox, LORA, GSM, Low Power Radio, BLE, Solar powered, NB-IoT, RPMA, M-CAT1, MQTT Products.
- Labview Software Development
- Electronic and Mechanical Interfacing.
- Development on "Internet of Things" networks
- Integration on 3<sup>rd</sup> party Platforms
- Deployment of LPWAN networks
- Intensive research and development in Sigfox, Lora, BLE, Wi-Fi & GSM communication
- Management Systems for remote communication
- Development of smartphone application.

### **Current Products**

Remote Access Management and Control Systems

- Cold Storage Monitoring
- Smart Location Button
- Range Detector
- Remote Lock Monitor and driver •
- Cable Theft Solution
- Asset Tracker
- Temperature Sensor
- Power State Monitor

- Tamper Proof Container Locks
- Intrusion protection Sensors
- Vibration Sensor
- Magnetic Sensor
- Power consumption and Battery monitor
- Camera Pole Maintenance Monitoring
- RAMAC<sup>™</sup> Portal is a ready to use online web-based portal, available to any customer
- RAMAC<sup>™</sup> App allows local device configuration, OTA Firmware updates, diagnostics and real time information of the device
- RAMAC<sup>™</sup> Cerebro is a consumer facing App which can be white labelled for our channel partners
- ► RAMAC<sup>™</sup> API allows for easy integration



### Our loT Footprint



### Your full **IoT Turn-Key** solution partner Network **Overview**



**Integrated System Design** 

### The Global Network



### A worldwide footprint

Sigfox 0G network is already available in 72 countries and regions



### 93% Population Covered

90% Coverage on Highways

143 952 km of paved roads covered 538 829 km of gravel road covered

**30 dB Metro Densification** 8 Metros covered for deep inbuilding and underground applications

85% Population covered at 20dB

47.6 million people covered for indoor applications





### **Underground Cable Theft Solution**



The RAMAC<sup>TM</sup> - Cable Theft Sensor is a SigFox Ready device that was specifically designed for the monitoring of underground cables. The 3-Axis accelerometer allows the RAMAC<sup>TM</sup> - Cable Theft Sensor to enter an ultra-low power state yet still wakeup immediately on detection of movement. This allows customers to use the device for monitoring of movement or Tilt on any assets that should be stationary. The ruggedized sensor allows for real-time monitoring and incorporates **Bluetooth Low Energy** (BLE) Functionality which enables the device to distinguish between authorized and unauthorized access (Alarm Evert).



### **SigFox** Certified

- **ICASA** Approved

**SPECIFICATIONS** 

- IP67 Rugged Housing
- Dimensions (LxWxH): 120 x 20 x 110mm
- Operating Temperature: -10°C to +60°C

### BATTERY

- Equipped with Li-SOCL2
- +5 Years Battery Life
- **Online Battery Indicator**
- Heartbeat Sent Once A Day

### Benefits

- Improve Service Delivery
- Reduce the risk of theft
- Reduce downtime
- Reduce CAPEX and OPEX on maintaining infrastructure
- •Improving repair times
- Drive revenue growth
- •Enhance cost management
- Address risk management
- Drive continuous improvement in customer experience
- Build strong brand value
- Innovation
- Improve financial health of the company





### ONNECTIVITY

- Bluetooth Low Energy
- SigFox RCZ1 Class 0

#### **CLOUD COMPUTING SERVICES**

- RAMAC<sup>™</sup> platform is MS AZURE hosted
- 3rd Party API Integration available
- Project Progress Management
- User Management and Control
- Full Reporting
- Client Customisation







### **RAMAC<sup>™</sup> Vibration Sensor**

Overhead cable Infrastructure Monitoring using the RAMAC<sup>™</sup> Vibration Sensor

The **Ramac<sup>™</sup> Vibration Sensor** is designed for intrusion detection on prefabricated walls (prefab) palisades, weld mesh and game fences. The sensor is typically installed on existing structure to provide high security detection against break through, climbing and wire cutting attempts

### **Key Benefits**



Advance Vibration Filters
Detects Cutting & Drilling



Mapped Vibration Signatures Detects fence climbing, break through (prefab)



#### Long Range Communication

LPWAN technologies can communicate on average 43km away.



#### **Low Power Consumption**

IoT networks such as Sigfox and Lora allow the device to operate autonomously for up to 4 years.





**G-Matrix Systems** 

**Integrated System Design** 

#### Dimensions

- Size: 62x71x142mm
- Weight: 200g

## Success story- Bidvest Protea Coin with City of Ekurhuleni $\overbrace{\text{PROTEACOIN}}^{Bidvest} \bigotimes$

4000 early warning underground sensors deployed in City of Ekurhuleni Between August 2020- April 2021 there were 356 incidents in total. 305 was early detected by the RAMAC solution. That's 85% of all incidents

### **Cable Theft Incident Report since August 2020 to 13 May 2021**

- 51 successful cable theft incidents took place during the above time period.
- Additional 305 incidents was detected early by the RAMAC devices and thereby stopped before the theft took place.
- RAMAC devices has been deployed throughout City of Ekurhuleni in the Benoni & Brakpan area, the replacement value of the copper cable alone suffered by the municipality from cable theft reached approximately R 6.4 million excl labour and machinery.
- Using the average cost per successful incident, It is presumed that the **RAMAC solution** saved the municipality over R38 Million rand in copper replacement.

### **Device Data**

### Alerts

Alerts are sent via Email, Telegram with a map card and shown in the NOC Dashboard View.

The platform keeps an audit log of every alert sent from the portal and where it was sent. Should any user reset the alarm they will need to supply a reason.

Every action like muting a unit, resetting an alarm, suspending a device is time stamp recorded with the user details for accountability reasons.

RA		Remote Access Management and Control Systems			November 17, 2021 05:57:12 WED Akheel Jam.
Q	E Alerts				
*	Device Type Start Da	ate End Date D	Device ID		
Z				Export	
0	Clear Search				
	DEVICEID	ALERT TYPE	DATE T	rime .	VIEW MAP
₽	<u>C7258F</u>	AT1 Movement Alarm	2021-1	1-11 13:34:52	No Location
		State.			
		-Armed -Not Alarming			N
	<u>C51581</u>	-Temperature Normal -Door Closed	2021-1	2021-11-08 15:30:31	
=		-New Location -Moving			
4					
<b>4</b>		State: -Armed		2021-11-08 15:24:40	N
<b>#</b>	<u>C51581</u>	-Not Alarming -Temperature Normal	2021-1		
*		-New Location -Moving			
9					
¥		State: -Armed			
0	<u>C51581</u>	-Not Alarming -Temperature Normal	2021-1	1-08 15:18:50	N
٠		-Door Closed -New Location			
<b>2</b>		-Moving			

Movement alarm for AT1 device Device:C6C3E5 Description: \_Test 2 Date:2021-08-23 19:38:38 Account:V2 SALES DEMO https://portal.ramac.io/vd/C6C3E5/19 Movement alarm for AT1 device Device:C71A07 **Description**: \_Test Date:2021-08-23 19:38:42 Account:V2 SALES DEMO https://portal.ramac.io/vd/C71A07/19 P1 Device Location Update Device:C5005E Description:Akheel\_Goodwill

ADD MEMBERS

Account:V2 SALES DEMO Map:Click Here to view latest location on map

 $\sim$ 

Date:2021-08-23 19:41:23

### Asset Tracking Device Data

### **NOC Dashboard View**



11 (Alert Devices) / 32 (Total Devices)						
Show All						
DEVICE ID	DEVICE TYPE	ALARM STATUS	LAST SEEN			
<u>C74604</u> @	AT1	C ()	12 minutes ago			
<u>C5007B</u> @	AT1	0 0	1 hour ago			
C4DD3B @	AT1	C ()	1 hour ago			
<u>C4DD2C</u> @	AT1	C ()	1 hour ago			
<u>C12ED1</u> @	AT1	0 0	1 hour ago			
<u>C4D277</u> 👁	AT1	0 0	1 hour ago			
<u>C6A9C1</u> @	AT1	00	1 hour ago			
<u>C57876</u> @	AT1	C ()	1 day ago			
<u>C75DF9</u> @	AT1	0 🕤	8 days ago			
<u>C7690A</u> @	AT1	C 0	8 days ago			
BEADAS OF	ΔT1	0.5	19 days ano			

**Devices Having Alert** 



### Work Order Overview



The work order process is a step-by-step guide to activating the device whereby the Communication will only be enabled on the installation.





Audit Log



### All information captured by installer during the installation will immediately be available on the portal on completion of all tasks.

#### RAMAC **Remote Access Management and Control Systems** = Akheel Jame May 28, 2021 07:55:16 FRI Home / Work Order History Q Work Order History Search Device Id NAVIGATION A Home Start Date End Date Order Type Assigned User Device Work Order Select Order Type ~ Kenneth Lindgren $\sim$ Workorder Templates Status Maps Select Status $\sim$ Q Search E Devices Clear Search 💳 Replace Device Show 10 🗸 entries 💳 Transfer Devices WORK ORDER ID END DATE ORDER DATE ORDER TYPE STATUS ASSIGNED TO IN STALLATION DATE ACTION \$ WORK ORDER TEMPLATE CLIENT START DATE DEVICE Update Subscription 7697 2021-05-27 14:01:00 2021-05-27 15:16:00 2021-05-27 14:01:44 NEW RAMAC MD1 COMPLETED 27-05-2021 ۲ Protea Coin Protea Coin Kenneth Lindgren Device Notifications NEW RAMAC MD1 Masters 7696 Protea Coin Protea Coin 2021-05-27 13:57:00 2021-05-27 15:15:00 2021-05-27 13:58:53 COMPLETED Kenneth Lindgren 27-05-2021 ک ا Messages 7695 Protea Coin Protea Coin 2021-05-27 13:53:00 2021-05-27 15:16:00 2021-05-27 13:53:33 NEW RAMAC MD1 COMPLETED Kenneth Lindgren 27-05-2021 ۲ Message History 7654 2021-05-27 12:03:00 MAINTENANCE C6A397 NEW 27-05-2021 **ü** 🗐 Protea Coin Protea Coin 2021-05-27 14:15:00 2021-05-27 12:04:29 Kenneth Lindgren Reports 7653 2021-05-27 13:10:00 NEW RAMAC MD1 COMPLETED 27-05-2021 Protea Coin Protea Coin 2021-05-27 00:12:00 2021-05-27 11:36:43 Kenneth Lindgren ۵ 🔳 Alerts 2021-05-26 14:38:00 2021-05-26 14:38:45 7652 Protea Coin Protea Coin 2021-05-26 16:25:00 NEW RAMAC MD1 NEW Kenneth Lindgren **Ö** 🔚 Accounts 7590 Protea Coin Protea Coin 2021-05-25 12:15:00 2021-05-25 13:45:00 2021-05-25 12:25:01 NEW RAMAC MD1 COMPLETED Kenneth Lindgren 25-05-2021 🖌 Integrations 7591 Protea Coin Protea Coin 2021-05-25 12:15:00 2021-05-25 13:45:00 2021-05-25 12:25:01 NEW RAMAC MD1 COMPLETED Kenneth Lindgren 25-05-2021 ۲ Sers Users 7592 Protea Coin Protea Coin 2021-05-25 12:15:00 2021-05-25 13:45:00 2021-05-25 12:25:01 NEW RAMAC MD1 COMPLETED Kenneth Lindgren 25-05-2021 ۲ Notification Subscription Users Devices Audit Log 7593 Protea Coin Protea Coin 2021-05-25 12:15:00 2021-05-25 13:45:00 2021-05-25 12:25:01 NEW RAMAC MD1 COMPLETED Kenneth Lindgren 25-05-2021 ۲ Accounts Audit Log 195 Next 2345.

System Fault





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### **Contact** Us

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